

IoP-MHEP-Expt & Mainland China Collaboration

物理所高能實驗與兩岸合作



- 🚩 Birth, Pre-1997
- 🚩 TEXONO
- 🚩 CJPL & CDEX &
- 🚩 Perspectives & Prospects
 - "I" == HTW
 - (*) == crucial "wavefunction-collapsing" yet not-entirely-natural (不全按牌理) moves



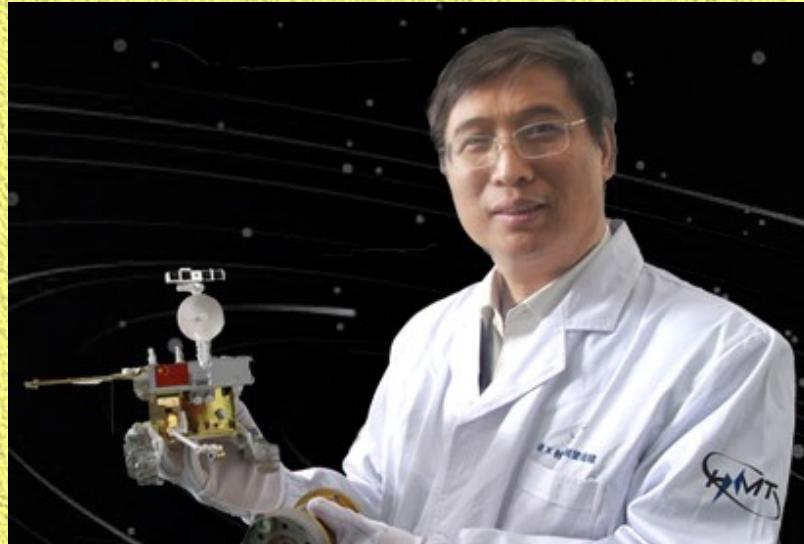
Henry T. Wong (王子敬) & Jin Li (李金)

2018年11月9日

@



悼念



王煥玉（1954年12月29日—2018年11月4日），河北文安人，中國粒子天體物理和空間探測領域專家，中國科學院高能物理研究所原黨委書記、副所長，研究員，硬X射線調製望遠鏡（HXMT）衛星地面應用系統總指揮、衛星系統副總指揮。

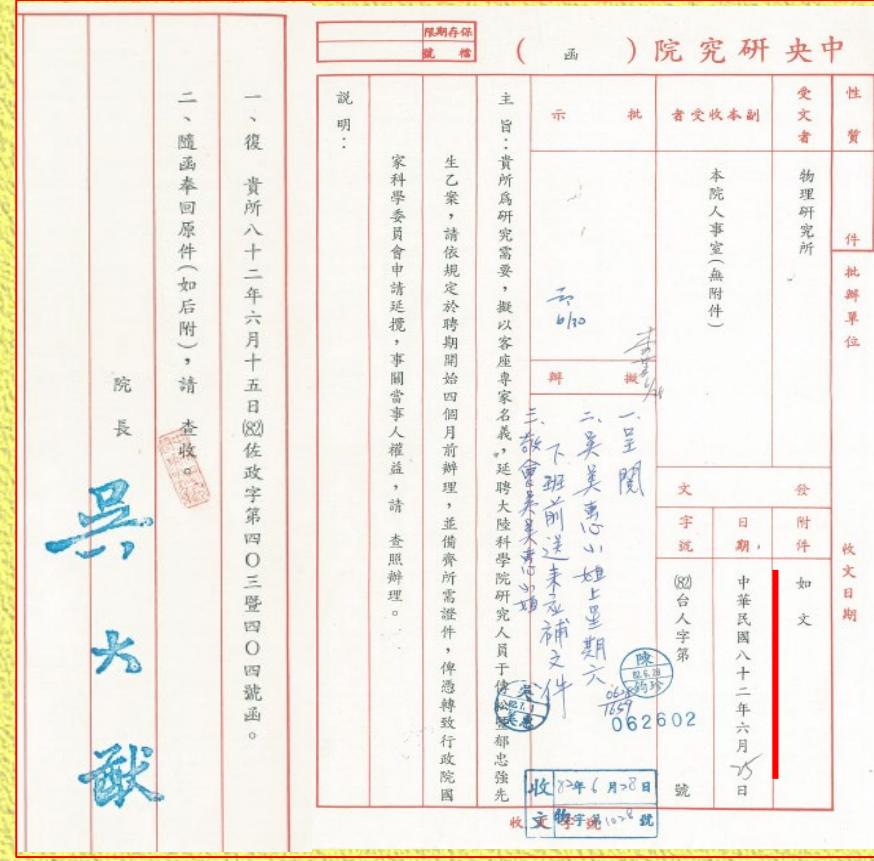
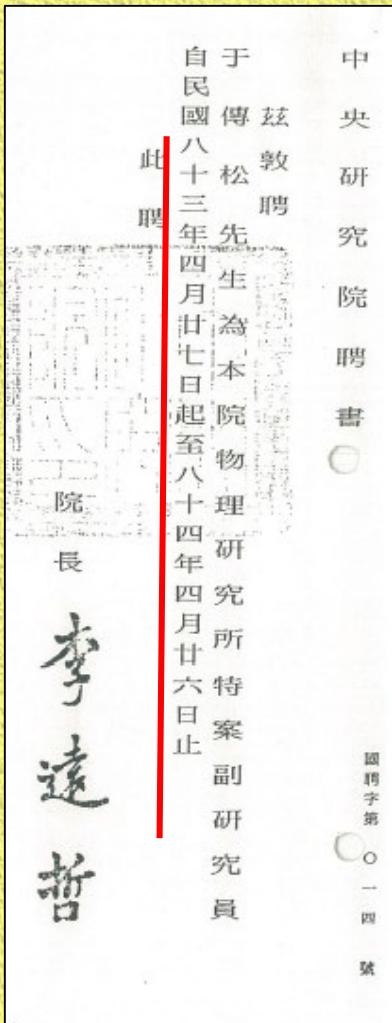
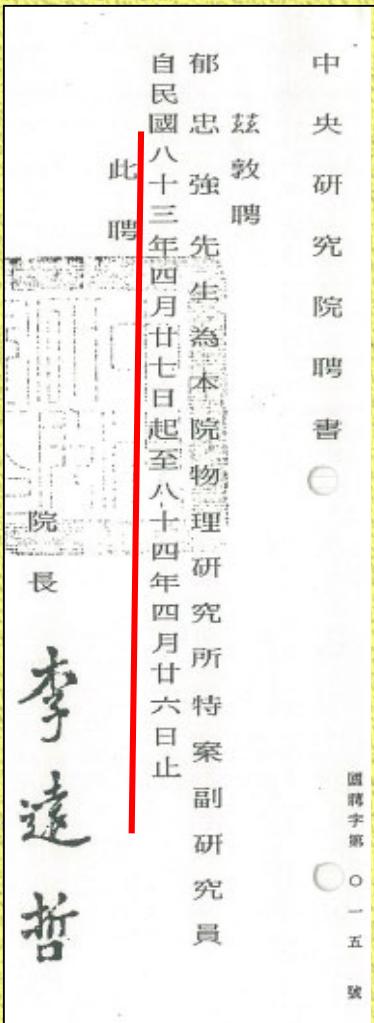
1996年9月 至 1997年12月 為 物理所
高能物理實驗組 客座研究員

.....在学术会议上做报告时发生心梗去逝。他的最后一句话说：
『今天身体不太舒服，不能把HXMT的科学成果都讲给大家了。』

首次長期訪問 (*) :

高能所(CAS-IHEP)郁忠強、于傳松 [1994/4/27 始]

⇒ CDF、Top Quark Physics、探測器、電子學…



公文作業1993/6 始、 歷時十月！ [Teng PK]



隨後…



盛俊鹏 1995/6



毛泽普 1995/9



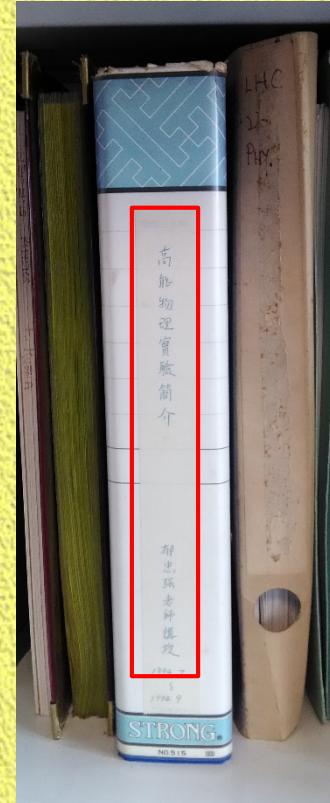
戴贵亮 1995/12



王焕玉 1996/9



赵棣新 1996/11



國立成功大學
物理研究所
碩士論文

液體閃爍體對 α 和 γ 粒子
脈衝形狀鑑別的研究

$\alpha - \gamma$ Pulse Shape Discrimination in
Liquid Scintillator

研究 生：梁穎珊
指 導 教 授：楊友偉 郁忠強 鄧炳坤

TEXONO & CDEX 合作團隊

研究主軸：低能區微中子與暗物質物理

TEXONO

Taiwan *EXperiment On Neutrino* [since 1997]

◎ 國聖核電廠微中子實驗室(KSNL)

- 台灣（中研院, 核二廠, 核能所, 清大, 台大）
- 土耳其 (METU, DEU)
- 印度 (Banaras Hindu U)



CDEX

China Dark Matter EXperiment [birth 2009]

◎ 中國錦屏地下實驗室(CJPL)

- 清華, 川大, 原子能院, 南開大, 北師大, 雅礮江水利



TEXONO - 啟航歷史與里程

- 1995：李世昌邀請張仲澐(U.Maryland)來台，開展微中子實驗
- 1996/4：訪問北京、探討策略架構 [MOU:AS+IHEP]
 - 台灣中研院：張仲澐、李世昌
 - 北京高能所：鄭志鵬、李金
 - [張(口述、文集)：王淦昌 具重要影響]
 - Where: 台灣本土 (*)
 - What: 核電廠微中子(*)
 - Who: 台灣與中國大陸合作(*)
- 1997/1：王子敬加入、與李金共同推動、內容與細節(How's – the Devil's)定案、組織兩岸團隊

李世昌
2010



張仲澐 2010



鄭志鵬 1989



李金 1990's



王淦昌、張仲澐 1988



Memorandum of Understanding

台灣中央研究院物理研究所(以下簡稱物理所)高能組負責人李世昌教授和張仲濬教授於1996年3月11日至14日訪問北京高能物理研究所(以下簡稱高能所)。訪問期間，與在核物理、粒子物理，特別是中微子研究領域卓有成就的著名物理學家王淦昌教授，以及高能所所長鄭志鵬教授和有關物理學家進行了廣泛的學術交流和討論，就雙方共同發展合作研究過程如下意向：

1. 雙方物理學家聽取並討論了張仲濬教授提出的物理所方面為實驗地點的中微子振盪實驗報告。一致認為，該實驗項目有深刻的科學意義，在物理所方面已取得初步的經費支持，在高能所方面也在技術、隊伍、資源等方面對該實驗項目做出貢獻的潛力，雙方物理學家參與的研究工作已經展開。因此，該實驗可成為海峽兩岸中國物理學家倡導並共同發展的一個雙邊合作項目，並在幾年內做出成果，在國際高能物理該領域研究的前沿做出貢獻。在項目進行的中後期，還可望將雙邊合作擴展為多邊的國際合作的高能物理實驗項目。

李世昌

物理所(簽字)

日期

4月5日 1996年

鄭志鵬

高能所(簽字)

日期

4月15日 1996年

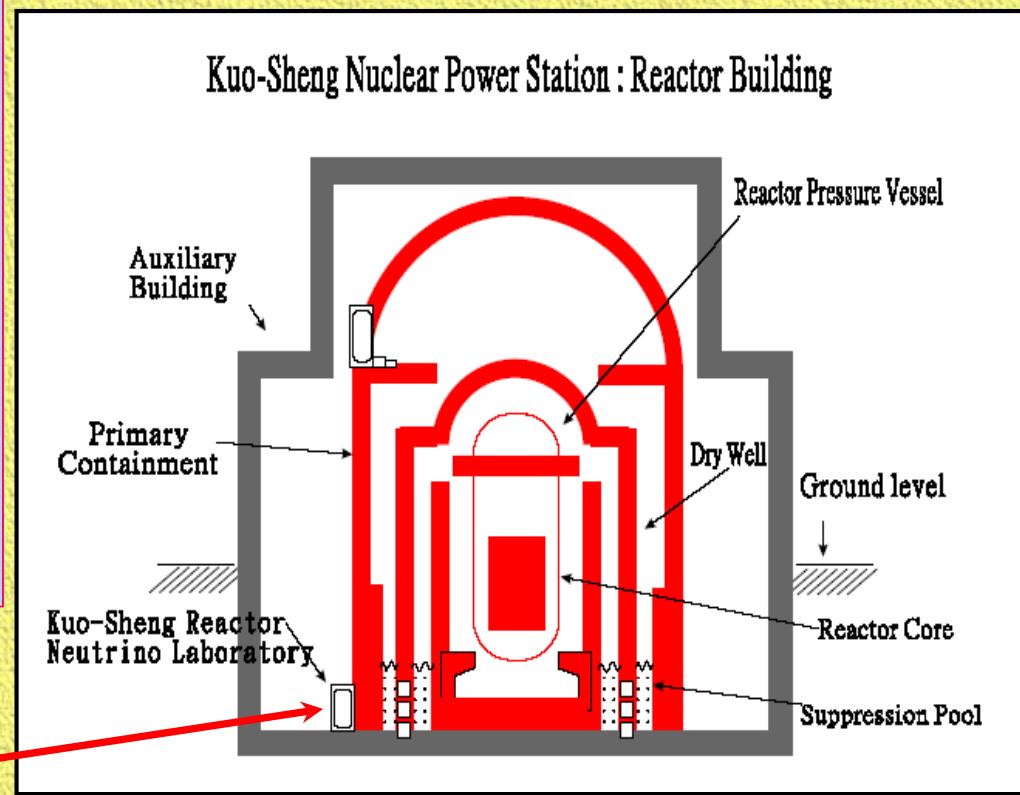
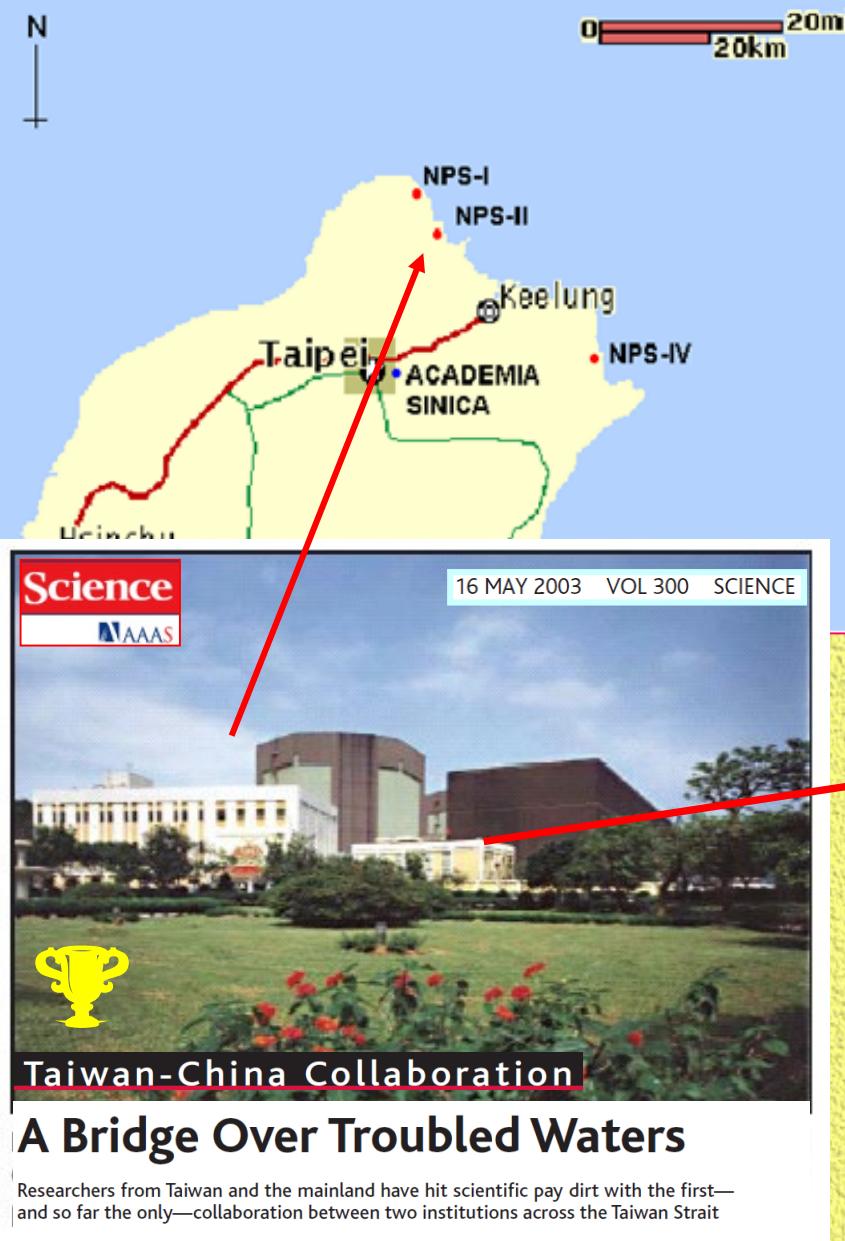


🚩 I was at CERN 1992 – 1996, prior to AS.

🚩 After learning the TEXONO plans [*all in future tense*], TWO senior CERN physicists in independent occasions “*sweetly*” reminded me that CERN and DUBNA have been jointly nominated for Nobel Peace Prize for being able to work together

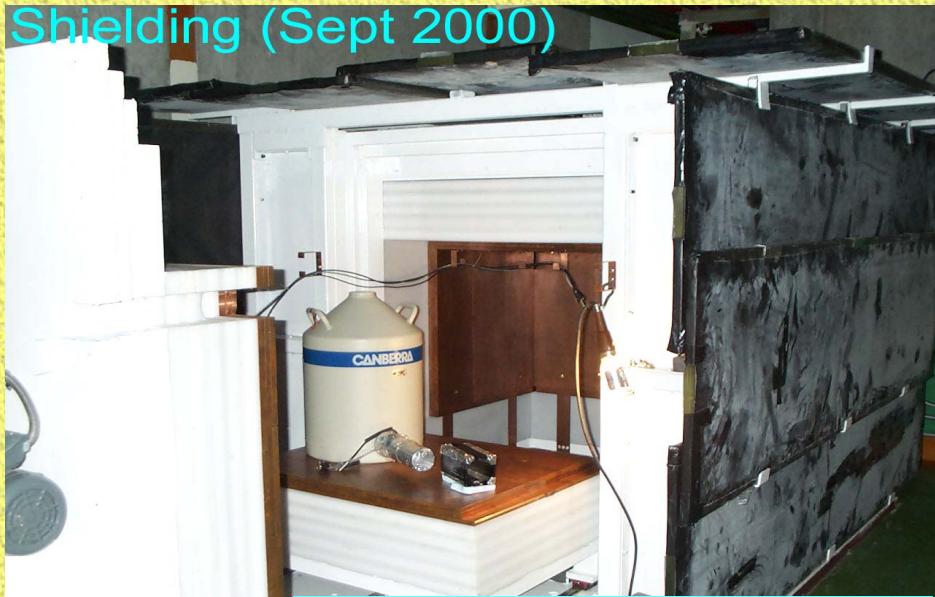
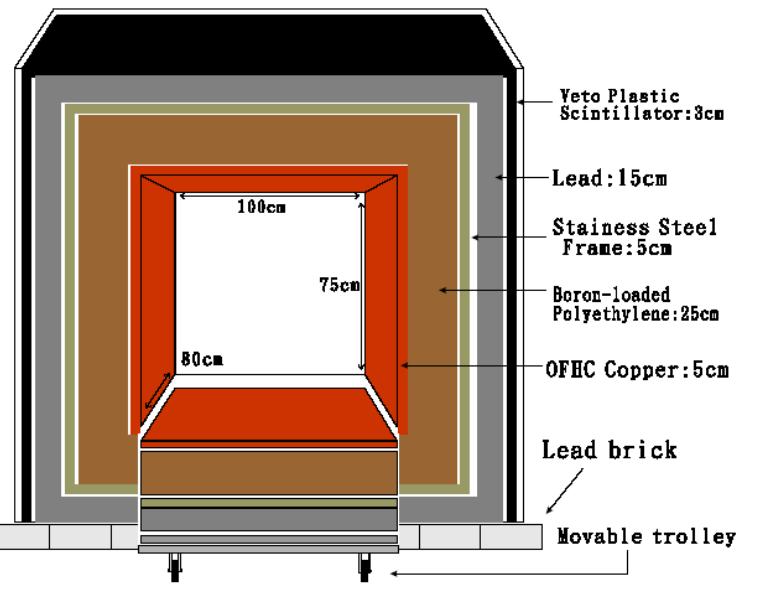
🚩 While directions & technologies (方向&方法) have evolved and changed, the **founding Cross-Straits Collaboration** spirits remain *intact* despite various challenges & are “*guiding principles*” in difficult decisions.

國聖微中子實驗室 (KSNL)

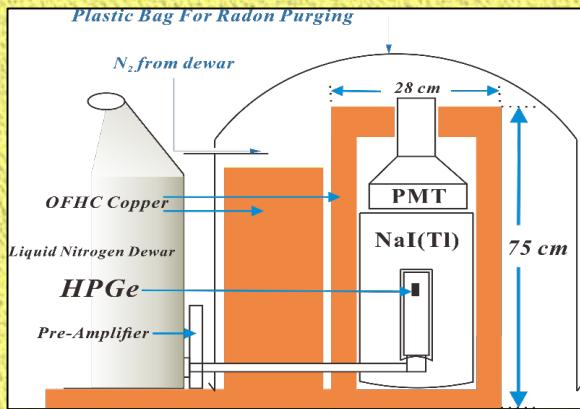


- 28 m from core#1 @ 2.9 GW
- Shallow site : ~30 mwe overburden
- ~10 m below ground level

Researchers from Taiwan and the mainland have hit scientific pay dirt with the first—and so far the only—collaboration between two institutions across the Taiwan Strait



Inner Target Volume



Configuration: Modest yet Unique

Flexible Design: Allows different detectors conf. for different physics

KSNL : Detectors Schematics

ULB-HPGe [1 kg]



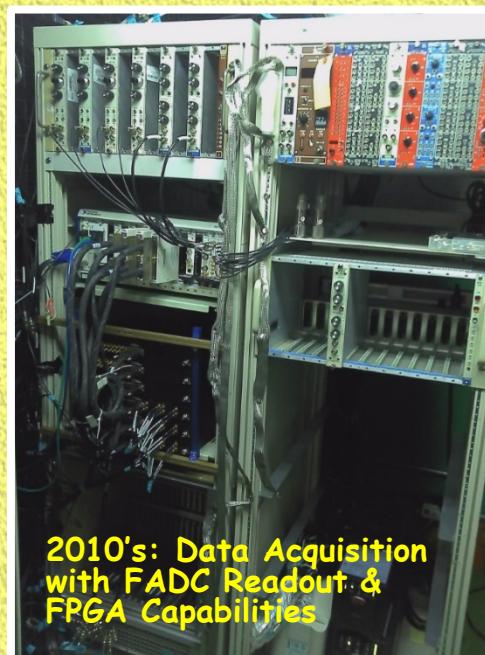
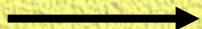
CsI(Tl) [200 kg]



sub-keV Ge (20-1400 g)



- IHEP-designed G1 electronics system
- G1-FADC became hardware seed of MHEP's Hadron Physics Program (Chang WC)

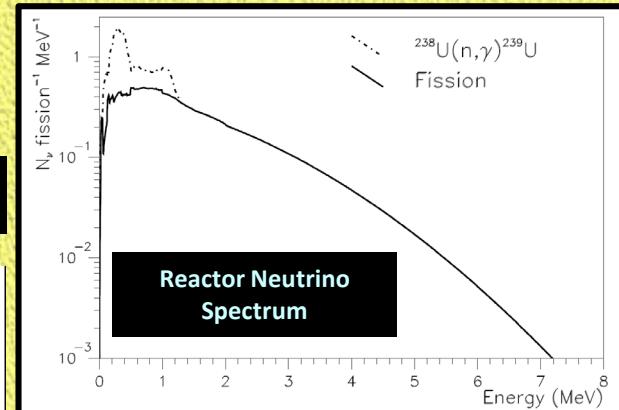
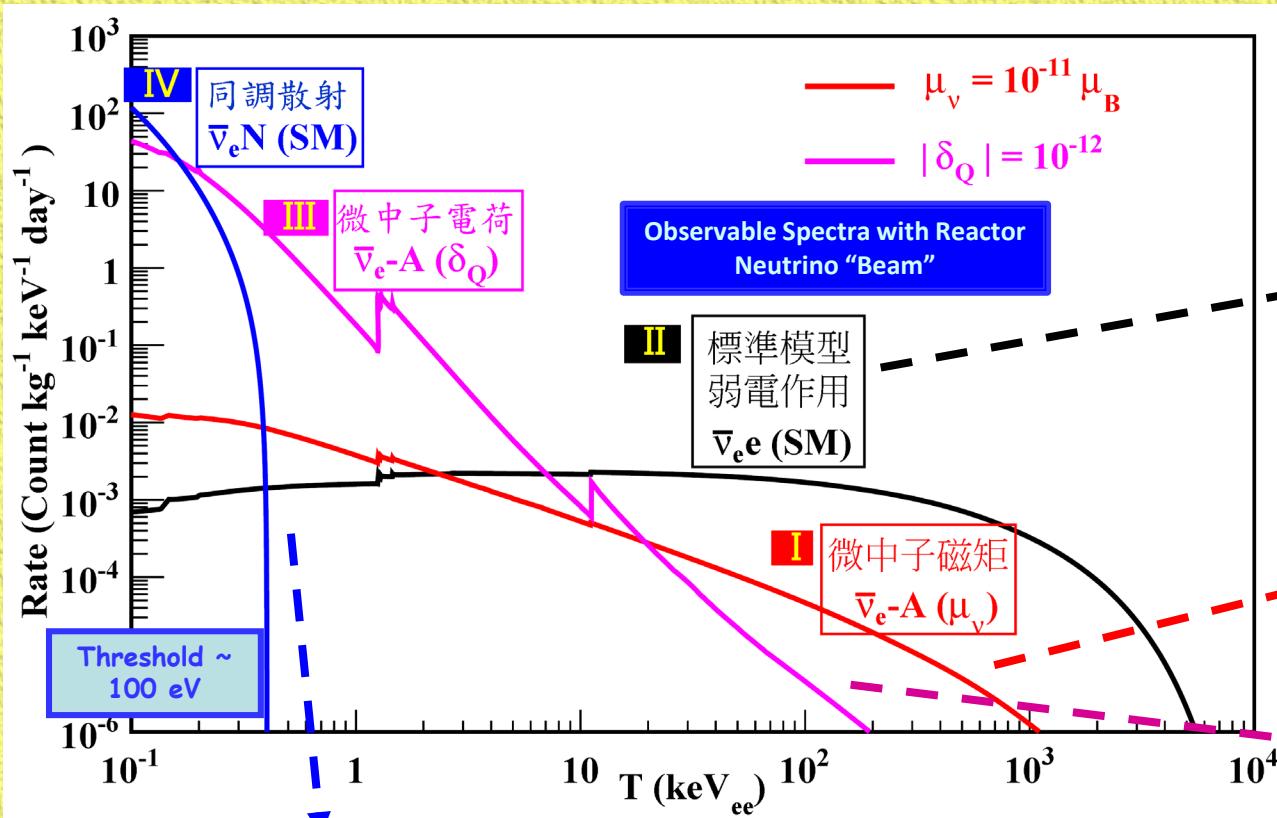


Neutrino Properties & Interactions at Reactor

quality

Detector requirements

mass



ν -e Scattering SM [PRD10] & NSI/BSM

[PRD10, PRD12, PRD15, 2XPRD17]

⇒ 200 kg CsI(Tl)

Magnetic Moments

[PRL03, PRD05, PRD07]

⇒ 1 kg HPGe

Neutrino Milli-charge

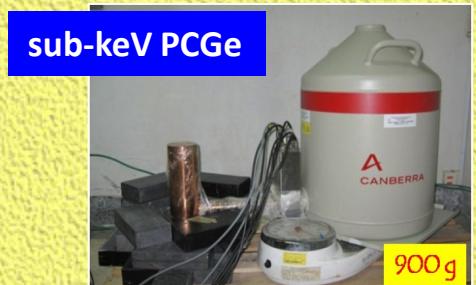
[PRD14]

⇒ sub-keV O(kg) PCGe

ν N Coherent Scattering [Current Theme; PRD16]

- ⇒ sub-keV O(kg) ULEG / PCGe [NIMA16]
- ⇒ Dark Matter Searches @ KSNL [PRD09, PRL13, AP14]
- ⇒ Theory Program [PLB14, PRD15, PRD16]
- ⇒ CDEX Program@CJPL [PRD13, 2XPRD14, PRD16, PRD17, CPC17, PRL18]

Independent, Thriving and Diverse Programs ...





原子能院(CIAE) 周祖英、唐洪慶 ~1998



TEXONO 第一個物理結果，於 CIAE 中子源完成 (PLB-02)

TEXONO 2003



The first two decades....

Taiwan EXperiment On Neutrino — History and Prospects

International Journal of Modern Physics A
Vol. 33, No. 16 (2018) 1830014 (30 pages)
© World Scientific Publishing Company
DOI: 10.1142/S0217751X18300144

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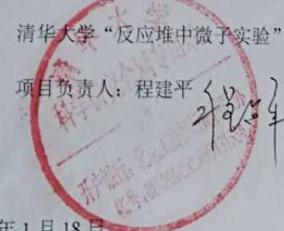
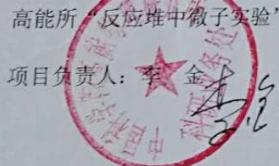
2002:

李金成 北京清華
工程物理系 客座研
究員，推動該校高
能物理實驗計畫(*)

清華參加高能所 [台
灣反應堆中微子實驗]
(**)

协 议
中科院高能所物理一室与清华大学工程物理系，经双方讨论协商就工程物理系加入基金委支持的基础研究项目“反应堆中微子实验”(项目编号:19975050)并参加实验工作达成如下协议：

1. 清华大学工程物理系参加项目的人员是：程建平（副教授），朱敬军（博士）和刘大治（硕士），并根据工作情况不断补充人员，特别是年轻人。
2. 清华大学可利用已有的实验室条件进行探测器等方面实验测量，并将要为该实验建立相应的设备与条件。
3. 清华大学可派人到台湾反应堆现场参加实验以及物理数据的处理，为该项目做出自己的贡献。
4. 高能物理所应提供条件协助清华大学的参加人员尽快进入实验。和其他合作单位共同工作。
5. 经高能所项目负责人与管理部门协商同意今年拨 2.5 万元，以后根据实验进展与工作需要调整支持力度。清华大学将根据该校对自然科学基金的管理办法，管好用好这些经费。
6. 清华大学的项目负责人程建平将与该项目负责人李金不断取得联系，沟通双方的工作进展，并每年 11 月底向高能所项目负责人李金汇报。李金于 12 月向高能所和基金委汇报进展情况。
7. 双方共享其合作研究成果。



2002年1月18日

2003-04:

🚩 Li Jin & I started building the new THU team and suggested –
INSTEAD ! – that they can spearhead a **light dark matter project**
at the new underground laboratory **Yangyang (Y2L)** in Korea,
using the “**low threshold Ge detector technique**” at KSNL (**)

- ✓ Natural to expand applications of the **LE-Ge** techniques to **both** neutrinos & dark matter
- ✓ I feel **Light Dark Matter**, then an obscure subject, is ready to have its windows opened.
- ✓ Our searches of **underground sites in Taiwan** do not provide appetizing candidates
- ✓ Our survey of Taiwan reactor sites for “*theta-13 projects*” also do not yield competitive locations (c.f. Daya Bay)
- ✓ We see the **potentials and ambitions** of the THU team and feel necessary to guide them to meaningful challenges with long-term prospects & growth

“*Some birds cannot be caged!*”

2004-08:

- 🚩 I was too busy to really invest much efforts to the DM@Y2L project headed by the THU team
 - ✓ Data taking & analysis , hardware R&D for TEXONO @ KSNL
 - ✓ Consolidating working relationships with new teams from BHU, India and METU, Turkey
 - ✓ Family affairs also got me occupied....

- 🚩 Meanwhile, the THU team struggled on @ Y2L under minimal support **BUT**

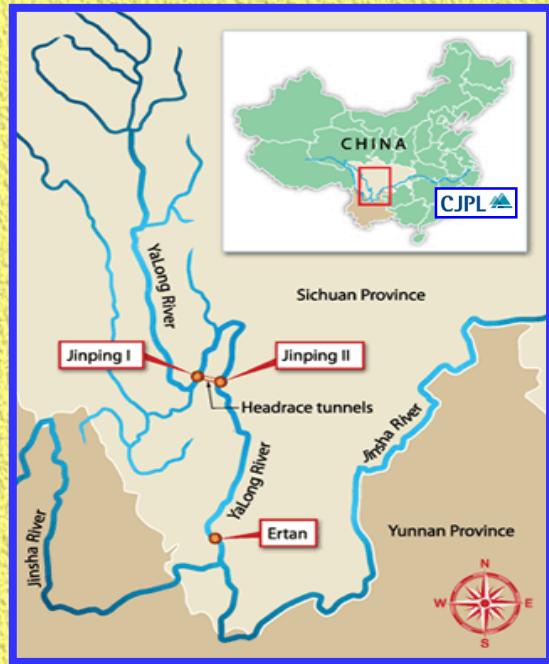
- ✓ The project gathered visibility and interest in THU
 - ✓ Site visits of THU leadership **S** to Y2L , incl. VP Kang 康克軍
 - ✓ Ideas of *underground lab, dark matter experiments* ... taking root in China ... the team got “*prepared*” !

By 2008 mid-October:

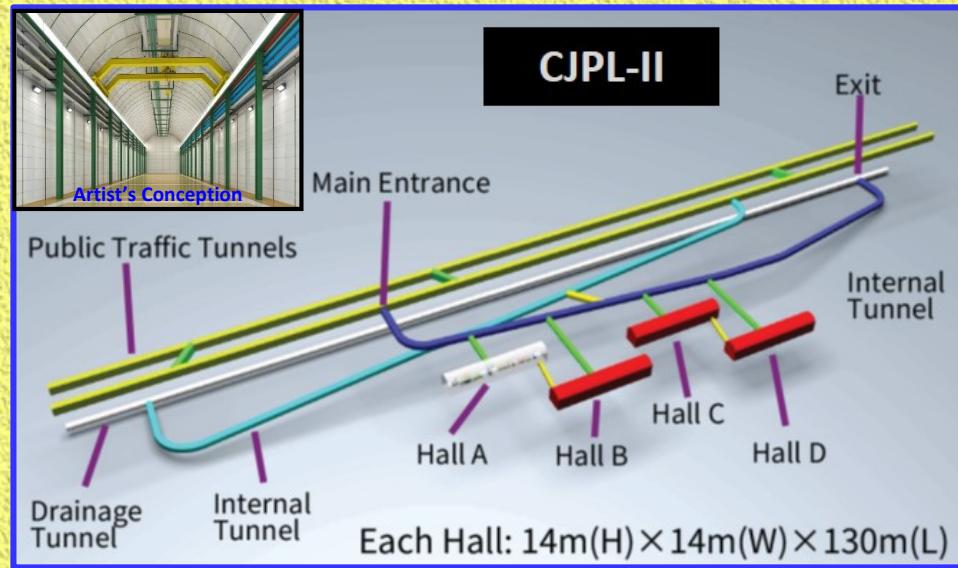
[Interesting (Historical) Coincidence – Direct Flights (兩岸直航) Started July 2008]

- 🚩 My Family Affairs get “Settled”. I became restless again
- 🚩 Learned from my THU collaborators that
“there may be an interesting possibility at Sichuan”

..... The Rest IS History .



- 👍 Discovered by physicists via TV news on 2008/8/8 (*Construction Tunnel completed to commemorate Beijing Summer Olympics !*)
- 👍 Merits: 2400+ m rock overburden ; drive-in road tunnel access ; superb supporting infrastructures
- 👍 Operated & Managed by THU & YLRHDC
- 👍 CJPL-I (2010): 6X6X40 m cavern
- 👍 CJPL-II (2017+): [4X(14X14X130 m) Halls]+Pits
- 👍 The **Deepest & Largest** Underground Research Facility in the World
- 👍 National Major S&T Infrastr. Project in China.



PARTICLE PHYSICS:

Chinese Scientists Hope to Make Deepest, Darkest Dreams Come True

Dennis Normile



Science 5 June 2009:
Vol. 324, no. 5932, pp. 1246 - 1247
DOI: 10.1126/science.324_1246

China, others dig more and deeper underground labs

From tiny to gargantuan, experiments are in the works to exploit the shielding from cosmic rays that being deep underground offers.

Physics Today September 2010

China carves out larger role in underground science

January 2015 [Physics Today](#)

As it is doing in so many areas of science, China is racing onto the world stage of underground astroparticle physics.

PHYSICS

Science V346, Nov 2014

China supersizes its underground physics lab

Planned expansion could pave way for “ultimate dark matter experiment”

The first decade



Annual Review of Nuclear and Particle Science

Annu. Rev. Nucl. Part. Sci. 2017. 67:231–51

The China Jinping Underground Laboratory and Its Early Science

Jian-Ping Cheng,¹ Ke-Jun Kang,¹ Jian-Min Li,¹ Jin Li,¹ Yuan-Jing Li,¹ Qian Yue,¹ Zhi Zeng,¹ Yun-Hua Chen,² Shi-Yong Wu,² Xiang-Dong Ji,³ and Henry T. Wong⁴

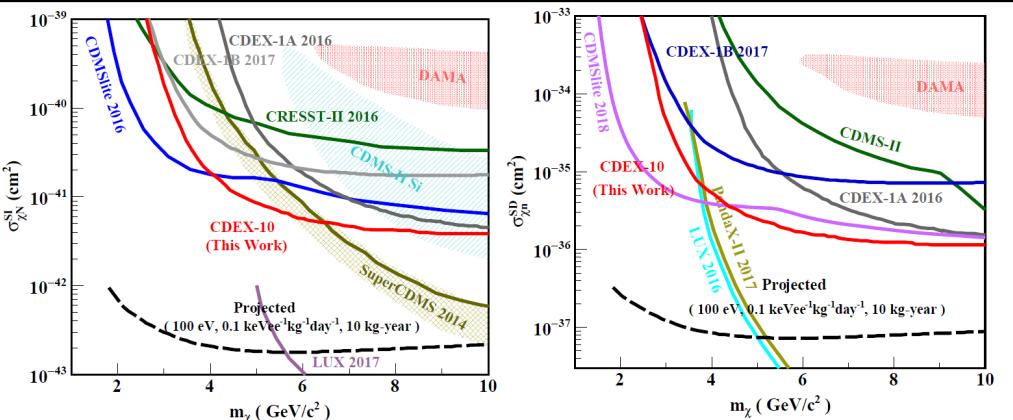
CDEX@CJPL1

- ❑ Adopt & Expand sub-keV Ge technologies from KSNL
- ❑ Competitive results on Dark Matter Light-WIMPs and Axions Searches
- ❑ Team & Expertise building for *FUTURE Projects*

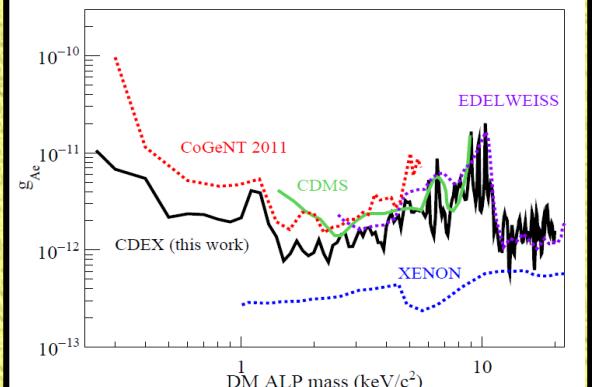
Stages	Results
CDEX-1A	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ PRD 88, 052004, 2013 ✓ PRD 90, 091701, 2014 ✓ PRD 93, 092003, 2016 ✓ PRD 95, 052006, 2017(Axion) ✓ Sci. China P.M.A. 60, 071011, 2017($0\nu\beta\beta$)
CDEX-1B	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ CPC 42, 023002, 2018
CDEX-10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ PRL120, 241301, 2018



Dark Matter WIMP Searches

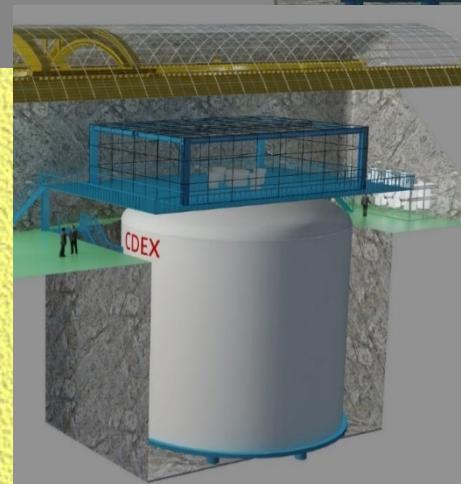


Dark Matter Axions Searches

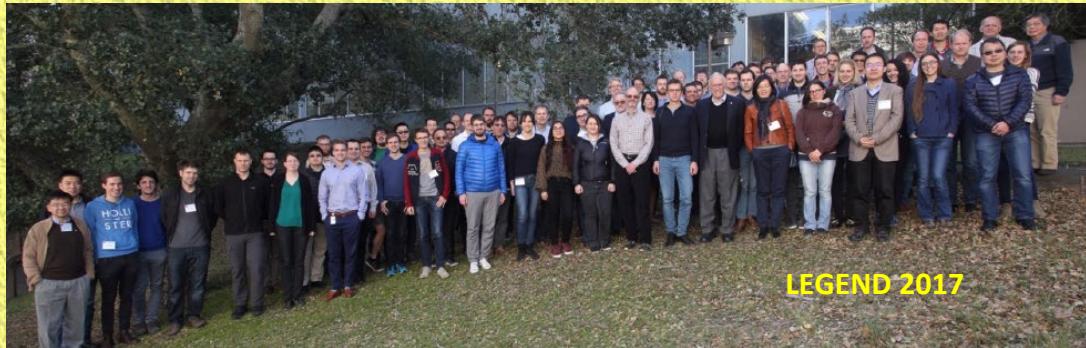


Future Prospects: CDEX-Ge1T ($0\nu\beta\beta$ +DM) Project

LEGEND-1T is a natural and excellent candidate for Ge1T@CJPL2



- Towards Ton-scale enriched-Ge76 experiment for neutrinoless double beta decay experiment to cover the “Inverted Hierarchy”
- Main Cast : mainly GERDA, Majorana, CDEX groups [i.e. world's expertise teams in ultra-low-background Ge-detector experiments]



LEGEND

Large Enriched Germanium Experiment for Neutrinoless $\beta\beta$ Decay

Mission: “The collaboration aims to develop a phased, Ge-76 based double-beta decay experimental program with discovery potential at a half-life significantly longer than 10^{27} years, using existing resources as appropriate to expedite physics results.”

Select best technologies, based on what has been learned from GERDA and the MAJORANA DEMONSTRATOR, as well as contributions from other groups and experiments.

First phase:

- up to 200 kg
- modification of existing GERDA infrastructure at LNGS
- BG goal $0.6 \text{ c}/(\text{FWHM t y})$
- start by 2021



Subsequent stages:

- staged 1000 kg
- timeline connected to U.S. DOE down select process
- BG: goal $0.1 \text{ c}/(\text{FWHM t y})$
- Location: TBD
- Required depth (Ge-77m) under investigation



CDEX groups – building a case of hosting this experiment at CJPL-II

BRING



Large Enriched
Germanium Experiment
for Neutrinoless $\beta\beta$ Decay

To



中国锦屏地下实验室
China Jinping Underground Laboratory

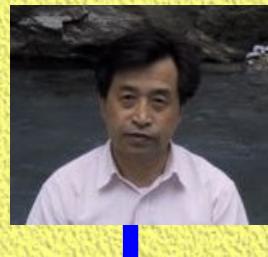
- ❖ If Realized, it will be a Flagship Particle Physics Project in Asia.
- ❖ *Summit as Challenging and Daunting/Haunting, perhaps “Quixotic”, as that We Faced 20 Years Ago!*
- ❖ Discovery of $0\nu\beta\beta \rightarrow$ Instant Nobel Prize



TEXONO - CDEX Family Tree



G1



G2



V. Singh
BHU, India



M. Deniz
DEU, Turkey



S.T. Lin
SCU, China



H.B. Li
AS, Taiwan



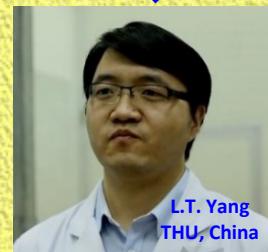
Q. Yue
THU, China

G3



S.K. Liu,
SCU, China

THU
Eng. Phys.



L.T. Yang
THU, China



TEXONO 2017



CDEX 2017

Retired Alumni



.... Their Aspirations Become Ours !!



“STAY HUNGRY!
STAY FOOLISH!”